

# 15年戦争と『医学犯罪』

「戦争と医の倫理」の検証を進める会

設立大会

2009年9月27日

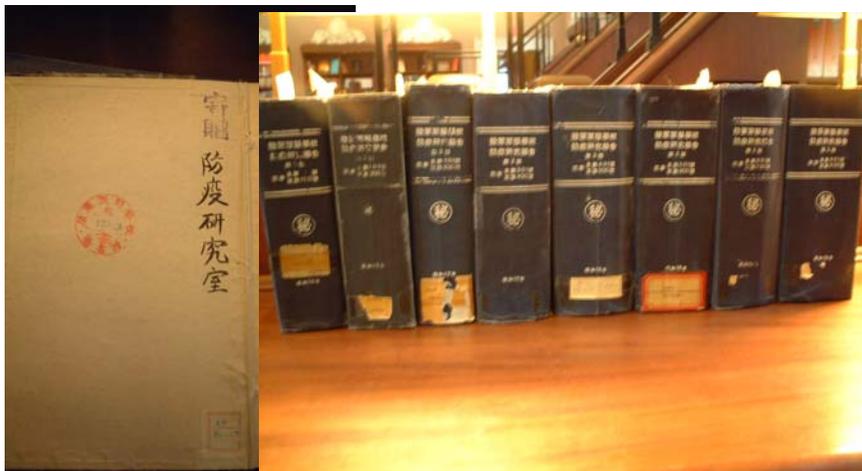
常石敬一(神奈川大学)



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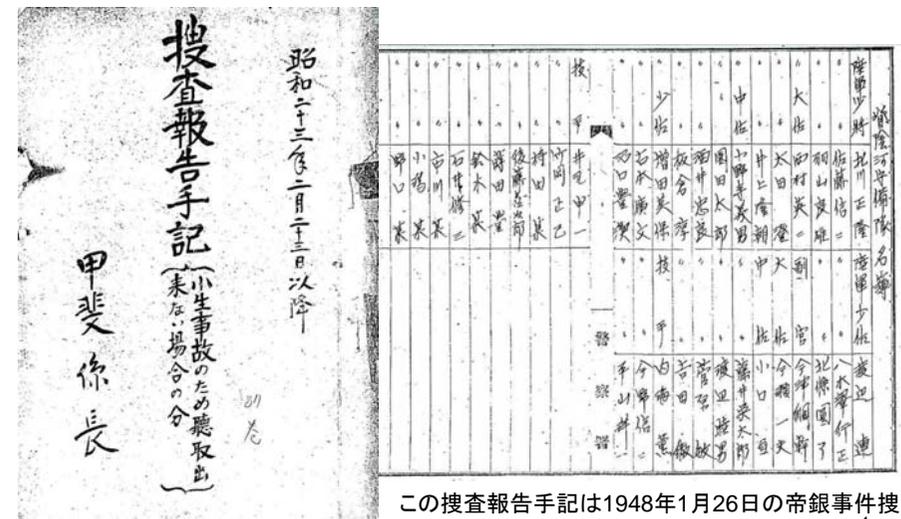
- 731部隊、石井機関
  1. 731部隊(石井機関)の歴史
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## 軍医学校防疫研究室 「防疫研究報告」2部



米国議会図書館所蔵分(2004年5月)  
<http://www.loc.gov/index.html>

## 背陰河の東郷部隊



この捜査報告手記は1948年1月26日の帝銀事件捜査のものである。殺害方法の研究——青酸化合物





# 流行性出血熱—北野論文

「日本病理学会会誌」34巻1,2号

## 2. 流行性出血熱の病原體の決定

笠原 四郎, 北野 政次, 菊池 齊, 作山 元治, 金澤 謙一,  
根津 尚光, 吉村 濟夫, 工藤 忠雄 (陸軍指導 北野 政次)  
Entscheidung des Erregers des epidemischen haemorrhagischen Fiebers.  
Shiro Kasahara, Masaji Kitano, Hitoshi Kikuchi, Motoharu  
Sakuyama, Kenichi Kanazawa, Naomitsu Nezu,  
Masuo Yoshimura und Tadao Kudo,  
Japanisches Militär. Leiter: M. Kitano.

昭和18年4月、本學會に於て流行性出血熱の感染経路に就て報告した。その際發病原は Chamberland L<sub>2</sub> 濾過管を通過することを證明したので、病原體學の通念として病原體は濾過性病毒であらうと論じたが、他方患者及び感染實驗動物發熱極期の血液塗抹標本或は濾過押搾標本を鏡檢中、その一部に於てタイレリア様小體を遺見したので、原蟲類にタイレリアも亦病原體隔明上一應は考慮を要すべき旨を述べた。其後の研究により流行性出血熱の病原體を決定するに至つたので茲に其概要を述べる。尙本研究の一部に就ては昭和18年9月滿洲醫學會總會及び日本傳染病學會總會に於ける特別講演にて北野が述べた。

### 1. 實驗材料

病原分離に就ては昨年本學會に於て報告した如く、昭和17年11月北滿係疫で捕獲した40頭のモセチ鼠に附着してゐた北滿トゲダニ Iaelaps jettmari Vitthum から病原を分離したのである。即ち北滿トゲダニ203疋を磨碎し食鹽水乳劑となし之を猿の大脚皮下に注射した。此の初代猿は接種後19日に至り39.4°Cの發熱があり中等度に感染したのであるが、此の發熱時の血液を以て接種した第2世代猿は潜伏期12日で發熱し尿蛋白陽性を示し剖檢により定型的流行性出血熱症を證明したのである。爾來發熱初期血液乃至濾過材料を以て猿累代接種を行ひ本病原を確保して種々の實驗を行つた。

### 2. 病日と血液の感染性

患者血液から新に病原體を分離する場合、或は猿累代接種により永く病原體を確保し置くためには第何病日の血液を採血使用すべきかは病原體を究明する上に當面の必要なる問題である。現在迄の實驗成績によれば發熱極期(發熱當日及び翌日)及び發熱前、殊に體温38°C前後の初期と思はれる頃の血液は感染力強く、發熱極期以後、殊に體温が平熱に近づいた時の血液には感染力がない。

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# ペストの研究—石川技師

「日本病理学会会誌」34巻1,2号

## 9. 炎症(殊にペスト)に関する研究

長澤 太郎, 大野 喜佐雄, 鈴木 覺義 (金澤醫科大學病理學教室 指導 石川 大刀雄)  
Studien über Entzündung Über Pest-Epidemie. Taro Nagasawa,  
Kisao Ohno und Kakuyosi Susuki, Pathologisches Institut der  
Kanazawa Medizinischen Fakultät. Leiter: Prof. T. Isikawa.

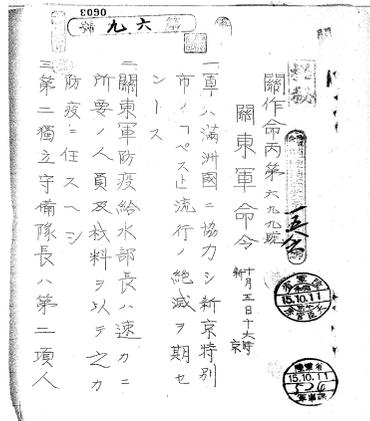
昭和15年秋、滿洲國農安地區ペスト流行に際して、發表者中1名(石川)はペスト屍57體剖檢を行つた。之は體數に於て世界記録であるが、其流行性格に關する簡單なる抄録を試みる。此流行は、現在滿洲に於ける一般ペスト流行型式を示したもので、特異點は、二地區、即ち既汚染地區とそれに引續き流行を見たる處女地區に勃發した事にある。夫を對比考按する點にも、疫學の興味があつた。

先づ、取扱つた材料を摘記する(分布表省略)。

此成績判斷には、該流行期に於ける疫象學的吟味を必要とする。多數資料(全部省略)に基いて判斷するに、處女地區に於ける流行は、既汚染地區末期に於て菌毒力高まつたものが、大衆免疫度皆無なる地區に侵入・奔騰し、主として敗血症又は其傾向強き病型を惹起したものである。

剖檢例の年齢的分布(省略)や各病型分布(省略)から判斷するに、敗血症傾向は女子に多く、幼老齡者に感染性が高い、滲出性體質者は57例中6名。

# 新京(現長春)ペスト、1940年



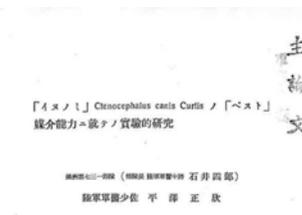
アジア歴史資料センター

- (昭和15年「陸満密大日記 第14冊」)
- レファレンスコード: C01003631200

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# イヌノミの研究:731部隊員の博士論文

京都大学医学部から1945年9月26日付で学位



イヌノミ	接種後3日目にシマリスを用いて7日間隔で	シマリス	7日間隔でシマリスに接種した	シマリス	7日間隔でシマリスに接種した	シマリス	7日間隔でシマリスに接種した
1	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
2	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
3	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
4	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
5	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
6	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
7	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
8	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
9	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱
10	接種	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱	発熱

右の赤線部分は以下の通りだ。「発症さるハ附着後6-8日ニシテ頭痛、高熱、食思不振訴へ同時二局部琳脈腺ノ...」

国会図書館請求記号 UT51-60-Q534

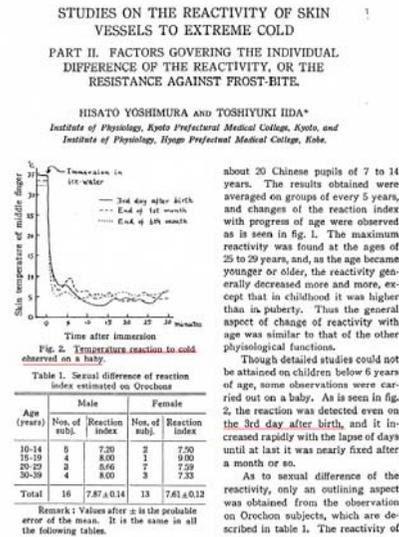
国会図書館関西館所蔵 <http://www.ndl.go.jp/>

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# 凍傷の研究

## 部隊員が敗戦後に発表した論文

- 右の論文は部隊の陸軍技師、吉村寿人が戦後発表したものである。生後3日の赤ん坊を実験対象としている。
- Yoshimura Hisato and Iida Toshiyuki, Studies on the Reactivity of Skin Vessels to Extreme Cold, *Japanese Journal of Physiology*. Part 1, 1950. Part 2, 1952. Part 3, 1952



人体実験は公然の秘密であり、医学界では「隠すべきこと」ではなく知見を「共有」する対象だった？

# 731部隊の研究活動の概要(1947年末の米軍のレポートをもとに作成) その1

病気名	調査対象者数	実験人数	有効な標本(人数) \$
エアゾル	軍医 2		
炭疽	軍医 1	36	31
ボツリヌス	軍医 1	2	0
ブルセラ	軍医 3、技師 1	3	1
一酸化炭素中毒		1	0
コレラ	技師 2	135	50
消毒	軍医 1		
赤痢	軍医 2、技師 1、嘱託 2	21	12
ふぐ毒	軍医 1		
ガス壕疽	軍医 1		

\$ 人体実験の被験者数および有効の標本数については部隊の病理学者が米軍調査に対して明らかにしたものだ。この病理学者は1943年に金沢医科大学教授に就任した。

A.G. & Q.報告

# 731部隊の研究活動の概要(1947年末の米軍のレポートをもとに作成)その2

病気名	調査対象者数	実験人数	有効な標本(人数) \$
鼻疽	軍医 1、技師 1	22	20
インフルエンザ	軍医 1		
髄膜炎	軍医 1、技師 1	5	1
マスタードガス		16	16
ムチン	軍医 1、嘱託 1		
ペスト*	軍医 2、技師 2	180	42
ペスト(新京での流行)	技師 1	66	64
**			
毒物		2	0
農作物の病気	技師 1		
* 人為的感染			

\*\* 自然の流行。この流行に立ち会った部隊の病理学者は1944年の学会発表で「炎症(殊にペスト)に関する研究」で次のように書いている。「満州国農安地区ペスト流行に際して、発表者中一名はペスト屍五七体剖検を行った。之は体数に於て世界記録である……」と述べている。

# 731部隊の研究活動の概要(1947年末の米軍のレポートをもとに作成) その3

病気名	調査対象者数	実験人数	有効な標本(人数) \$
サルモネラ	軍医 1、技師 1	14	11
孫呉(流行性出血熱) #	軍医 1、技師 2	101	52
天然痘	軍医 1、技師 1	4	2
連鎖状球菌		3	1
自殺		30	11
破傷風	軍医 1、技師 1、嘱託 1	32	14
森林ダニ脳炎 #	軍医 1、技師 1	2	1
つつがむし	技師 1	2	0
結核	軍医 1、技師 1	82	41
ツラレミア	軍医 1		
腸チフス	技師 2	63	22
発疹チフス	軍医 2、技師 3	26	9
ワクチン		2	2
合計		850	403
# 新発見の病気			

# 中国の都市への生物兵器攻撃 多摩部隊の文書 1

SINTIC  
G-2, CHINA THEATER REPORT  
Country reported on: JAPAN.

Subject: Bacterial Warfare.  
From: Chungking, China. JICA # 10,196 4 December 1944.

Source: Japanese Prisoners of War.  
Evaluations: B-2.

Summary:-  
Attached report lists instances in which bacteria have been used in warfare in Central China by the Japanese Army. It also lists the location of a plant for the cultivation of bacteria at Nanking. The specific location of this plant will be determined and this report amplified as quickly as possible. For the immediate attention of the Chief, Chemical Warfare Service, and the Surgeon General.

SOURCE: POW #230, Lance Cpl., 17 Inf., captured Dec. 1943 in Hunan; POW #228, Lance Cpl. (Med), Water Supply & Purification Dept., Nanking, and Kiangsi, and other POWs interrogated 29 Nov. 44 at TUSHIHO, Szechuan.

RATING: B-2. (POW #230, who furnished the bulk of the information and also obtained some additional and confirmatory information from other POWs, is considered reliable. POW #228 is also considered reliable. Other information supplied by both, which could be checked, has been found correct).

3. Japanese troops were prevented from gaining knowledge of the use of bacteria by the Japanese army. In the campaign against Kihwa (Chekiang province) Japanese ground units, apparently advancing faster than the source of orders and planning for bacterial warfare in the area had anticipated, proceeded to enter a district still affected by bacteria dropped from the area. This reportedly resulted in considerable casualties on the side of the Japanese.

4. Known instances of use of bacterial warfare:

Campaign	Date Used	Location	Kind of Bacteria
Chekiang-Kiangsi	May 1942	Kiangsi Prov.	Typhus (Chibusu)
"	"	SHANGHAI (上海)	Dysentery (Sekiri)
"	"	Vicinity of KINHWA, Chekiang	Typhus, cholera, dysentery.
Change	Nov 1943	Vicinity of CHANGTE, Hunan	Cholera

5. In all the above instances, the bacteria were dropped from airplanes. (TW - No information has been secured so far as to quantities used, etc)

Typhus is in fact Typhoid

# 大失敗 多摩部隊の文書 2

HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES  
CHINA THEATER  
OFFICE OF THE A.G. OF S, G-2  
JWB/  
A. P. C. 879  
12 December 1944.

SINTIC ITEM #213,  
Subject: Japanese Preparations for Bacteriological Warfare in China,  
RG319, 1944/12/12

SINTIC ITEM #213.  
SUBJECT: Japanese Preparations for Bacteriological Warfare in China.

SOURCE: POW #229, Lance Cpl. (Med), Water Supply and Purification Dept., Nanking, and Kiangsi. POW was with Hq at NANKING from July 1943 to Feb 1944; with Dept at KIUKIANG Feb to March 1944, when he was captured. Reinterrogated at Tushio, Szechuan, 11 Dec 1944.

RATING: B-2.

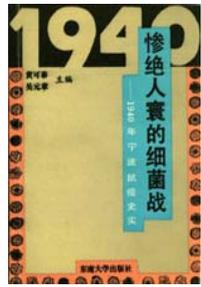
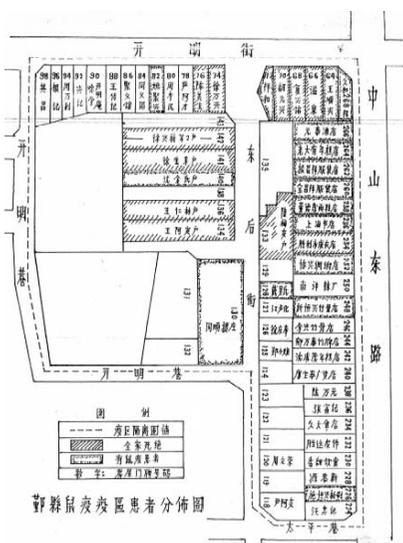
NOTE: Refer to SINTIC Item #187 for report on preliminary interrogation on Bacteriological Warfare; to SINTIC Item #189 for report on Water Supply & Purification Dept. (Data)

Supplementary Report to SINTIC Item #187, dated 1 Dec 1944.

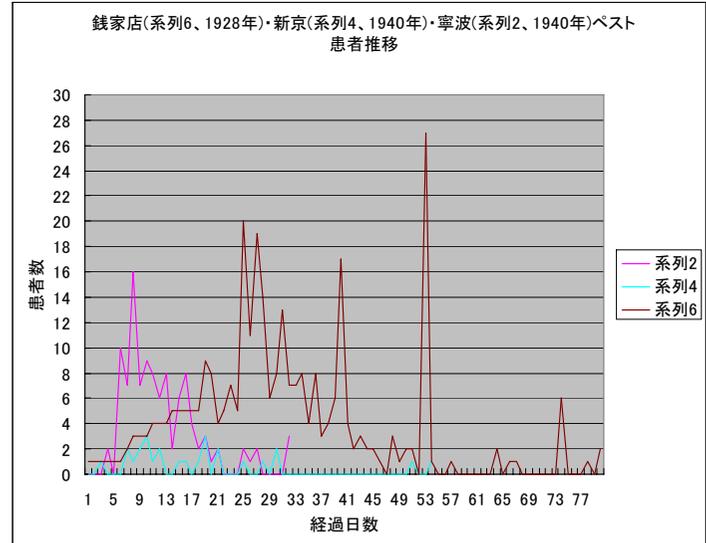
1. To POW's knowledge, the bacteria cultivated by the Research Department of the Water Supply & Purification Dept. He in Nanking, are cholera.

10. When Japanese troops overran an area in which a BW attack had been made during CHEKIANG campaign in 1942, casualties upward from 10,000 resulted within a very brief period of time. Diseases were particularly cholera, but also dysentery and pest. Victims were usually rushed to hospitals in rear, particularly the HARBORON Army Hospitals, but cholera victims, usually being treated to late, mostly died. Statistics which POW saw at Water Supply and Purification Dept Hq at NANKING showed more than 1700 dead, chiefly from cholera; POW believes that actual deaths were considerably higher, "it being a common practice to pare down unpleasant figures".

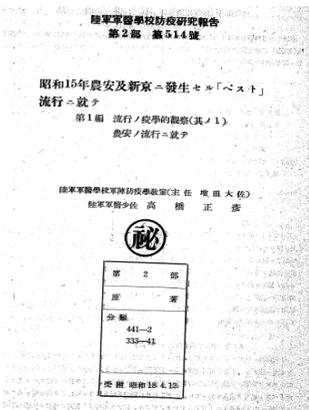
# 寧波へのペスト攻撃(1940年10月27日)



# ペストの流行パターンその1



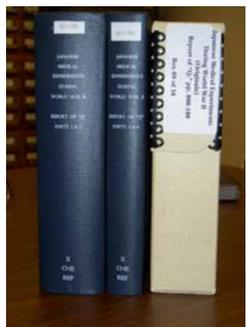
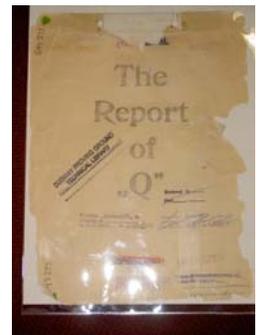
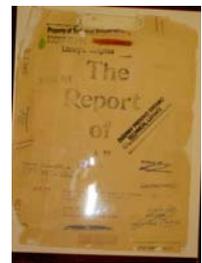
# ペストの疫学



第1表 「ペスト」患者一覽表

患者番号	姓	名	生年月日	病名	病状	経過
1	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
2	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
3	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
4	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
5	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
6	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
7	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
8	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
9	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
10	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
11	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
12	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
13	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
14	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
15	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
16	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
17	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
18	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
19	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
20	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
21	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
22	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
23	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
24	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
25	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
26	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
27	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	
28	三	合	1913.10.23	鼠疫「ペスト」	鼠疫ノ初期「ペスト」ト判定ス	

# A, G, & Q 報告 米国議会図書館所蔵試料



# 被験者の名前の有無



UNCLASSIFIED

FORN DISSEM

FORN DISSEM

I have investigated microscopically 11 cases of glanders/anthrax. These were all divided into 4 groups:

a) Postnasal infection and  
b) Perforated infection.

Perforated infection: 11 cases. No. 14, 16, 18, 14b, 15b, 17, 18b, 19b, 20b, 21b, 22b, 23b, 24b, 25b, 26b, 27b, 28b, 29b, 30b.

Postnasal infection: 2 cases. No. 15a, 17a, 18a, 19a, 20a, 21a, 22a, 23a, 24a, 25a, 26a, 27a, 28a, 29a, 30a.

I have classified the course of the disease into 4 stages:

1. Incubation stage: 0 - 14 days.  
2. Prodromal stage: 14 days - 28 days.  
3. Subclinical stage: 28 days - 7 weeks.  
4. Full-blown stage: 7 weeks - several months.

Incubation stage	Prodromal stage	Subclinical stage	Full-blown stage
0 - 14 days	14 days - 28 days	28 days - 7 weeks	7 weeks - several months

UNCLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Place of Birth	Religion	Education	Occupation	Marital Status	Health
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

- A-report
- G-report
- Q-report

# 米軍調査の実態—戦犯免責ではなく買い取り

DECLASSIFIED PER EXECUTIVE ORDER 12858, SECTION 2.3, 7/12/20  
BY 7263 NARA, DATE 10/14/99

**TOP SECRET**

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC  
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF

22 July 1947

Major General S. J. Chamberlin  
Director of Intelligence  
War Department General Staff  
Washington 25, D. C.

I have received a copy of the report "Brief Summary of the Information About Japanese B.A. Activities," 2 June 1947, from the War Department General Staff, Office of Chief of Staff, which summarizes the intelligence as obtained in Japan. This document is intensely interesting not only because of the intelligence content but also because it so aptly illustrates the necessity for continued use of the confidential funds without restriction.

The information contained in Dr. Wall's report was obtained for \$50,000,000 (approximately \$14,000,000 including payment in kind, i.e., millions of more specimens). Such expenditures are well warranted, for the Japanese about their B.A. research may be able to get equally useful information on other intelligence targets. I contend that with new restrictions on the use of the funds we shall find it successively more difficult to induce these people to disclose information.

This is a striking instance where "wheeler organizations" other than CIA, as noted in my letter to you of 25 May 1947, are affected. I cannot state the matter any clearer than in Par. 4 of my report to the Commander-in-Chief.

**TOP SECRET**

DECLASSIFIED PER EXECUTIVE ORDER 12858, SECTION 2.3, 7/12/20  
BY 7263 NARA, DATE 10/14/99

**TOP SECRET**

In this connection, all intelligence and surveillance agencies in the Pacific (French, British, Military Police, CIP, PMA, 7071, 7072, 7073, 7074, 7075, 7076, 7077, 7078, 7079, 7080, 7081, 7082, 7083, 7084, 7085, 7086, 7087, 7088, 7089, 7090, 7091, 7092, 7093, 7094, 7095, 7096, 7097, 7098, 7099, 7100, 7101, 7102, 7103, 7104, 7105, 7106, 7107, 7108, 7109, 7110, 7111, 7112, 7113, 7114, 7115, 7116, 7117, 7118, 7119, 7120, 7121, 7122, 7123, 7124, 7125, 7126, 7127, 7128, 7129, 7130, 7131, 7132, 7133, 7134, 7135, 7136, 7137, 7138, 7139, 7140, 7141, 7142, 7143, 7144, 7145, 7146, 7147, 7148, 7149, 7150, 7151, 7152, 7153, 7154, 7155, 7156, 7157, 7158, 7159, 7160, 7161, 7162, 7163, 7164, 7165, 7166, 7167, 7168, 7169, 7170, 7171, 7172, 7173, 7174, 7175, 7176, 7177, 7178, 7179, 7180, 7181, 7182, 7183, 7184, 7185, 7186, 7187, 7188, 7189, 7190, 7191, 7192, 7193, 7194, 7195, 7196, 7197, 7198, 7199, 7200, 7201, 7202, 7203, 7204, 7205, 7206, 7207, 7208, 7209, 7210, 7211, 7212, 7213, 7214, 7215, 7216, 7217, 7218, 7219, 7220, 7221, 7222, 7223, 7224, 7225, 7226, 7227, 7228, 7229, 7230, 7231, 7232, 7233, 7234, 7235, 7236, 7237, 7238, 7239, 7240, 7241, 7242, 7243, 7244, 7245, 7246, 7247, 7248, 7249, 7250, 7251, 7252, 7253, 7254, 7255, 7256, 7257, 7258, 7259, 7260, 7261, 7262, 7263, 7264, 7265, 7266, 7267, 7268, 7269, 7270, 7271, 7272, 7273, 7274, 7275, 7276, 7277, 7278, 7279, 7280, 7281, 7282, 7283, 7284, 7285, 7286, 7287, 7288, 7289, 7290, 7291, 7292, 7293, 7294, 7295, 7296, 7297, 7298, 7299, 7300, 7301, 7302, 7303, 7304, 7305, 7306, 7307, 7308, 7309, 7310, 7311, 7312, 7313, 7314, 7315, 7316, 7317, 7318, 7319, 7320, 7321, 7322, 7323, 7324, 7325, 7326, 7327, 7328, 7329, 7330, 7331, 7332, 7333, 7334, 7335, 7336, 7337, 7338, 7339, 7340, 7341, 7342, 7343, 7344, 7345, 7346, 7347, 7348, 7349, 7350, 7351, 7352, 7353, 7354, 7355, 7356, 7357, 7358, 7359, 7360, 7361, 7362, 7363, 7364, 7365, 7366, 7367, 7368, 7369, 7370, 7371, 7372, 7373, 7374, 7375, 7376, 7377, 7378, 7379, 7380, 7381, 7382, 7383, 7384, 7385, 7386, 7387, 7388, 7389, 7390, 7391, 7392, 7393, 7394, 7395, 7396, 7397, 7398, 7399, 7400, 7401, 7402, 7403, 7404, 7405, 7406, 7407, 7408, 7409, 7410, 7411, 7412, 7413, 7414, 7415, 7416, 7417, 7418, 7419, 7420, 7421, 7422, 7423, 7424, 7425, 7426, 7427, 7428, 7429, 7430, 7431, 7432, 7433, 7434, 7435, 7436, 7437, 7438, 7439, 7440, 7441, 7442, 7443, 7444, 7445, 7446, 7447, 7448, 7449, 7450, 7451, 7452, 7453, 7454, 7455, 7456, 7457, 7458, 7459, 7460, 7461, 7462, 7463, 7464, 7465, 7466, 7467, 7468, 7469, 7470, 7471, 7472, 7473, 7474, 7475, 7476, 7477, 7478, 7479, 7480, 7481, 7482, 7483, 7484, 7485, 7486, 7487, 7488, 7489, 7490, 7491, 7492, 7493, 7494, 7495, 7496, 7497, 7498, 7499, 7500, 7501, 7502, 7503, 7504, 7505, 7506, 7507, 7508, 7509, 7510, 7511, 7512, 7513, 7514, 7515, 7516, 7517, 7518, 7519, 7520, 7521, 7522, 7523, 7524, 7525, 7526, 7527, 7528, 7529, 7530, 7531, 7532, 7533, 7534, 7535, 7536, 7537, 7538, 7539, 7540, 7541, 7542, 7543, 7544, 7545, 7546, 7547, 7548, 7549, 7550, 7551, 7552, 7553, 7554, 7555, 7556, 7557, 7558, 7559, 7560, 7561, 7562, 7563, 7564, 7565, 7566, 7567, 7568, 7569, 7570, 7571, 7572, 7573, 7574, 7575, 7576, 7577, 7578, 7579, 7580, 7581, 7582, 7583, 7584, 7585, 7586, 7587, 7588, 7589, 7590, 7591, 7592, 7593, 7594, 7595, 7596, 7597, 7598, 7599, 7600, 7601, 7602, 7603, 7604, 7605, 7606, 7607, 7608, 7609, 7610, 7611, 7612, 7613, 7614, 7615, 7616, 7617, 7618, 7619, 7620, 7621, 7622, 7623, 7624, 7625, 7626, 7627, 7628, 7629, 7630, 7631, 7632, 7633, 7634, 7635, 7636, 7637, 7638, 7639, 7640, 7641, 7642, 7643, 7644, 7645, 7646, 7647, 7648, 7649, 7650, 7651, 7652, 7653, 7654, 7655, 7656, 7657, 7658, 7659, 7660, 7661, 7662, 7663, 7664, 7665, 7666, 7667, 7668, 7669, 7670, 7671, 7672, 7673, 7674, 7675, 7676, 7677, 7678, 7679, 7680, 7681, 7682, 7683, 7684, 7685, 7686, 7687, 7688, 7689, 7690, 7691, 7692, 7693, 7694, 7695, 7696, 7697, 7698, 7699, 7700, 7701, 7702, 7703, 7704, 7705, 7706, 7707, 7708, 7709, 7710, 7711, 7712, 7713, 7714, 7715, 7716, 7717, 7718, 7719, 7720, 7721, 7722, 7723, 7724, 7725, 7726, 7727, 7728, 7729, 7730, 7731, 7732, 7733, 7734, 7735, 7736, 7737, 7738, 7739, 7740, 7741, 7742, 7743, 7744, 7745, 7746, 7747, 7748, 7749, 7750, 7751, 7752, 7753, 7754, 7755, 7756, 7757, 7758, 7759, 7760, 7761, 7762, 7763, 7764, 7765, 7766, 7767, 7768, 7769, 7770, 7771, 7772, 7773, 7774, 7775, 7776, 7777, 7778, 7779, 7780, 7781, 7782, 7783, 7784, 7785, 7786, 7787, 7788, 7789, 7790, 7791, 7792, 7793, 7794, 7795, 7796, 7797, 7798, 7799, 7800, 7801, 7802, 7803, 7804, 7805, 7806, 7807, 7808, 7809, 7810, 7811, 7812, 7813, 7814, 7815, 7816, 7817, 7818, 7819, 7820, 7821, 7822, 7823, 7824, 7825, 7826, 7827, 7828, 7829, 7830, 7831, 7832, 7833, 7834, 7835, 7836, 7837, 7838, 7839, 7840, 7841, 7842, 7843, 7844, 7845, 7846, 7847, 7848, 7849, 7850, 7851, 7852, 7853, 7854, 7855, 7856, 7857, 7858, 7859, 7860, 7861, 7862, 7863, 7864, 7865, 7866, 7867, 7868, 7869, 7870, 7871, 7872, 7873, 7874, 7875, 7876, 7877, 7878, 7879, 7880, 7881, 7882, 7883, 7884, 7885, 7886, 7887, 7888, 7889, 7890, 7891, 7892, 7893, 7894, 7895, 7896, 7897, 7898, 7899, 7900, 7901, 7902, 7903, 7904, 7905, 7906, 7907, 7908, 7909, 7910, 7911, 7912, 7913, 7914, 7915, 7916, 7917, 7918, 7919, 7920, 7921, 7922, 7923, 7924, 7925, 7926, 7927, 7928, 7929, 7930, 7931, 7932, 7933, 7934, 7935, 7936, 7937, 7938, 7939, 7940, 7941, 7942, 7943, 7944, 7945, 7946, 7947, 7948, 7949, 7950, 7951, 7952, 7953, 7954, 7955, 7956, 7957, 7958, 7959, 7960, 7961, 7962, 7963, 7964, 7965, 7966, 7967, 7968, 7969, 7970, 7971, 7972, 7973, 7974, 7975, 7976, 7977, 7978, 7979, 7980, 7981, 7982, 7983, 7984, 7985, 7986, 7987, 7988, 7989, 7990, 7991, 7992, 7993, 7994, 7995, 7996, 7997, 7998, 7999, 8000, 8001, 8002, 8003, 8004, 8005, 8006, 8007, 8008, 8009, 8010, 8011, 8012, 8013, 8014, 8015, 8016, 8017, 8018, 8019, 8020, 8021, 8022, 8023, 8024, 8025, 8026, 8027, 8028, 8029, 8030, 8031, 8032, 8033, 8034, 8035, 8036, 8037, 8038, 8039, 8040, 8041, 8042, 8043, 8044, 8045, 8046, 8047, 8048, 8049, 8050, 8051, 8052, 8053, 8054, 8055, 8056, 8057, 8058, 8059, 8060, 8061, 8062, 8063, 8064, 8065, 8066, 8067, 8068, 8069, 8070, 8071, 8072, 8073, 8074, 8075, 8076, 8077, 8078, 8079, 8080, 8081, 8082, 8083,

# Niizuma File, War Crime Immunity

## From Sanders to Niizuma and Masuda

# Situation on Nov. 9, 1945

## Letter from Niizuma to Masuda

サレヨリオ願ヒルソニ就テ昨日N中佐ニ披露  
 黄方ノステートメントヲ以テ知テ居ルコトヲ全部オホシ  
 安ルテ知テ居ルコトヲ全部オホシ  
 恩ヲ

(註) N中佐ニ話セルステートメントハ調査大統領  
 一 出スルコトヲ秘密報告ノ資料ヲ作ラセテ公表スル  
 モハハイイ望ミ名譽ノ間ニBKニ開スル問題ノ起  
 トニアリカカシテ知テ居ルコトヲ日本ニ對シ有利  
 處理セザルコトヲ望ム 戦手犯罪者ノ捕獲ト  
 コトハ別箇ノ問題ナリ 戦手犯罪者ノ捕獲ト  
 コトハ別箇ノ問題ナリ 戦手犯罪者ノ捕獲ト  
 コトハ別箇ノ問題ナリ 戦手犯罪者ノ捕獲ト

M 湖防給付研究ニ関スルハ一ツ動機カハ滿洲  
 事義ノ直後ヨリ一聯ノパイヲ提擧シテ所轄  
 湖防給付研究ニ関スルハ一ツ動機カハ滿洲  
 事義ノ直後ヨリ一聯ノパイヲ提擧シテ所轄  
 湖防給付研究ニ関スルハ一ツ動機カハ滿洲  
 事義ノ直後ヨリ一聯ノパイヲ提擧シテ所轄

**SECRET**

Appendix 29-2-4-1

JAPANESE IN ACTIVITIES  
 (OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE)

SUBJECT: Biological Warfare (BW)  
 DATE: March 1945  
 INFORMATION: Lt Col Takao Niizuma (Army); Col. Torosada Masuda  
 (Imperial Japanese Army); Lt Col. Masuda Masuda

1. Col Masuda expressed his desire to cooperate with the investigating officer fully and to provide whatever information he had concerning the subject of BW. He stated that he had been interested in the subject for many years and had either been directly associated with the Japanese BW or at the least of had been kept informed during wartime activities.

2. In response to the request for his curriculum vitae, Col Masuda provided the following information: The years marked with an asterisk denote the periods during which Col Masuda actually participated in BW activities.

1925 Grand Duke Imperial Hospital Faculty and then as a part of the  
 1926-1929 - Biological Division  
 1929-1931 - Institute of Bacteriology, Physiological Institute, Kyoto  
 1931-1932 - Dept of Bacteriology, Army Medical School  
 1932-1934 - 1st Special Bacteriology Institute  
 1934-1935 - Military Service (2nd Regiment)  
 1935-1937 - War Ministry, Military Sanitation (Administration)  
 1937-1942 - War Ministry, Military Sanitation (Administration)  
 1942-1943 - To control China  
 1943-1945 - Chief of Medical College  
 1945-1946-September, 1945 - Burma Palatia Control  
 1946-1947 - Army, 1947 - Chief of  
 1947-1948-1949-1950 - Army, 1950-1951 - Chief of

3. Col Masuda stated that the BW work was carried on by the 2nd Special Bacteriology Institute & War Purification & Control Division (BWICD) in 1937, and the Personnel Operations to receive the material for the distribution of BW material in 1938. In 1939, the BWICD was informed that some Russian spies carrying bacteria to Russia on the line battles, had created the BWICD laboratory. This work was supervised by the War and on these spies were found carrying BW bacteria and weapons.

Appendix 29-2-4-1

②

尚内藤中佐の意見(註)を以て  
 一切を精確に回復すべしと云ふ  
 細ウツギの攻撃内室の警備関係は有止  
 隊員方面に小生耳研究をたす  
 大田大佐の命令と手とを及中  
 教子(田中佐佐)の内政下  
 (田中佐佐) 杉並区高円寺一丁目四七九  
 石山(三才)

①

新妻中佐 青丸九〇  
 於新元村 杉野大佐

唯方僑書使書者昔前辨見候  
 特ノ部ニ於テ田中佐佐ノ面后致信由念  
 特ニ御意ニ依リテ中佐佐ノ後日  
 見立書致信共ニ御意ニ依リテ御意  
 口下下御意ニ依リテ御意ニ依リテ御意  
 但田中佐佐ノ御意ニ依リテ御意ニ依リテ御意  
 御意ニ依リテ御意ニ依リテ御意ニ依リテ御意

増田軍医大佐から新妻中佐への手紙  
 内藤中佐の意見

# Explanation of situation to Lt. Gen. Kitano

# Interview List by Hill & Victor 1

北野中將ハ連給事項  
 一〇及原中佐ノ報告ニ出サ  
 二湖防給付(石井隊長以下)内務省  
 三増田大佐ハ高灘ヲ排シ單獨歸還シテ司令部  
 四湖防給付(總務部長兼第四部長大田第一部長  
 第五部長第一部長 第三部長兼資料部長  
 増田大佐) 其他ノ轉出ニ解決シテ  
 五第一部長 第二部長 防衛及資料部長  
 第三部長 製造 資料部長 資料部長  
 第四部長 製造 資料部長 資料部長  
 第六部長 中央倉庫 田中班 P 研究 八千澤 井  
 自營農場 使用シテ

七、湖防給付ニ関スルハ石井隊長増田大佐以外ハ都合  
 的ニ知ルベシ  
 研究ハ細分シテ常ニ人ヲ代フ之ニ當リテ又テ  
 他ノ者ノ部分ニシテ之ヲ知ルベシニシテ其ノ目的ハ  
 知得シテアリヤラシム

八、北野中將ハ湖防給付ニ関スルハ前任者ニ資シテ若  
 干進退セル外ニ湖防給付ニ関スルハ中止ニ資シテ若  
 九、湖防給付上ノ指示ニテハ防衛研究ニ資シテ若  
 ノモノハ研究セルベシ  
 十、北野中將ハ湖防給付ニ関スルハ前任者ニ資シテ若  
 若干進退セル外ニ湖防給付ニ関スルハ中止ニ資シテ若

**SECRET**

AFM 500  
 12 December 1947

SUBJECT: SUMMARY REPORT ON B. W. INVESTIGATIONS

TO : GENERAL ALGER C. HITT,  
 Chief Chemical Corps  
 Pentagon, 25, Washington, D. C.

1. Introduction Pursuant to Letter Orders AGO-C 2024 (15 Oct 47), (Tab A), Dr. Kida F. Hill and Dr. Joseph Victor arrived in Tokyo, Japan, October 28, 1947. Investigations were conducted as outlined below. Through the knowledgeable cooperation of Inspector General Charles A. Hillebrandy, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, General Headquarters, Far East Command, we placed all facilities of BW at our disposal. No mention was made of BW activities. It is noteworthy that information supplied by interviewees was volunteered. No question of immunity guarantee from war crime prosecution was ever raised during these interviews.

2. Object: A. To obtain additional information necessary to clarify reports submitted by Japanese personnel on the subject of B. W.  
 B. To examine human pathological material which had been transferred to Japan from B. W. installations.  
 C. To obtain protocols necessary for understanding the significance of the pathological material.

3. Method: A. The following personnel were interviewed regarding B. W. subjects with which they had worked either at Maruta or in Japan:

Subject	Doctors who were interviewed	Interview Report
Aerocela	Masahiko Takahashi, Junichi Kaneko	Tab B.
Astaxax	Kiyomi Ota	Tab C.
Brotulim	Shiro Ishii	Tab D.
Brotulocid	" " Taiiro Yamashiro, Kozo Okamoto	Tab E, F, G, H.
Cholera	Tomoko Shimizu, Kozo Okamoto	Tab H.
Neocystostatin	Yoshifumi Furuya	Tab H.
Pyrethrin	Masahiko Takahashi, Junichi Kaneko, Shiro Ishii	Tab I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, AB, AC, AD, AE, AF, AG, AH, AI, AJ, AK, AL, AM, AN, AO, AP, AQ, AR, AS, AT, AU, AV, AW, AX, AY, AZ, BA, BB, BC, BD, BE, BF, BG, BH, BI, BJ, BK, BL, BM, BN, BO, BP, BQ, BR, BS, BT, BU, BV, BW, BX, BY, BZ, CA, CB, CC, CD, CE, CF, CG, CH, CI, CJ, CK, CL, CM, CN, CO, CP, CQ, CR, CS, CT, CU, CV, CW, CX, CY, CZ, DA, DB, DC, DD, DE, DF, DG, DH, DI, DJ, DK, DL, DM, DN, DO, DP, DQ, DR, DS, DT, DU, DV, DW, DX, DY, DZ, EA, EB, EC, ED, EE, EF, EG, EH, EI, EJ, EK, EL, EM, EN, EO, EP, EQ, ER, ES, ET, EU, EV, EW, EX, EY, EZ, FA, FB, FC, FD, FE, FF, FG, FH, FI, FJ, FK, FL, FM, FN, FO, FP, FQ, FR, FS, FT, FU, FV, FW, FX, FY, FZ, GA, GB, GC, GD, GE, GF, GG, GH, GI, GJ, GK, GL, GM, GN, GO, GP, GQ, GR, GS, GT, GU, GV, GW, GX, GY, GZ, HA, HB, HC, HD, HE, HF, HG, HH, HI, HJ, HK, HL, HM, HN, HO, HP, HQ, HR, HS, HT, HU, HV, HW, HX, HY, HZ, IA, IB, IC, ID, IE, IF, IG, IH, II, IJ, IK, IL, IM, IN, IO, IP, IQ, IR, IS, IT, IU, IV, IW, IX, IY, IZ, JA, JB, JC, JD, JE, JF, JG, JH, JI, JJ, JK, JL, JM, JN, JO, JP, JQ, JR, JS, JT, JU, JV, JW, JX, JY, JZ, KA, KB, KC, KD, KE, KF, KG, KH, KI, KJ, KK, KL, KM, KN, KO, KP, KQ, KR, KS, KT, KU, KV, KW, KX, KY, KZ, LA, LB, LC, LD, LE, LF, LG, LH, LI, LJ, LK, LL, LM, LN, LO, LP, LQ, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LW, LX, LY, LZ, MA, MB, MC, MD, ME, MF, MG, MH, MI, MJ, MK, ML, MM, MN, MO, MP, MQ, MR, MS, MT, MU, MV, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NB, NC, ND, NE, NF, NG, NH, NI, NJ, NK, NL, NM, NN, NO, NP, NQ, NR, NS, NT, NU, NV, NW, NX, NY, NZ, OA, OB, OC, OD, OE, OF, OG, OH, OI, OJ, OK, OL, OM, ON, OO, OP, OQ, OR, OS, OT, OU, OV, OW, OX, OY, OZ, PA, PB, PC, PD, PE, PF, PG, PH, PI, PJ, PK, PL, PM, PN, PO, PP, PQ, PR, PS, PT, PU, PV, PW, PX, PY, PZ, QA, QB, QC, QD, QE, QF, QG, QH, QI, QJ, QK, QL, QM, QN, QO, QP, QQ, QR, QS, QT, QU, QV, QW, QX, QY, QZ, RA, RB, RC, RD, RE, RF, RG, RH, RI, RJ, RK, RL, RM, RN, RO, RP, RQ, RR, RS, RT, RU, RV, RW, RX, RY, RZ, SA, SB, SC, SD, SE, SF, SG, SH, SI, SJ, SK, SL, SM, SN, SO, SP, SQ, SR, SS, ST, SU, SV, SW, SX, SY, SZ, TA, TB, TC, TD, TE, TF, TG, TH, TI, TJ, TK, TL, TM, TN, TO, TP, TQ, TR, TS, TT, TU, TV, TW, TX, TY, TZ, UA, UB, UC, UD, UE, UF, UG, UH, UI, UJ, UK, UL, UM, UN, UO, UP, UQ, UR, US, UT, UY, UZ, VA, VB, VC, VD, VE, VF, VG, VH, VI, VJ, VK, VL, VM, VN, VO, VP, VQ, VR, VS, VT, VU, VW, VX, VY, VZ, WA, WB, WC, WD, WE, WF, WG, WH, WI, WJ, WK, WL, WM, WN, WO, WP, WQ, WR, WS, WT, WU, WV, WW, WX, WY, WZ, XA, XB, XC, XD, XE, XF, XG, XH, XI, XJ, XK, XL, XM, XN, XO, XP, XQ, XR, XS, XT, XU, XV, XW, XX, XY, XZ, YA, YB, YC, YD, YE, YF, YG, YH, YI, YJ, YK, YL, YM, YN, YO, YP, YQ, YR, YS, YT, YU, YV, YW, YX, YY, YZ, ZA, ZB, ZC, ZD, ZE, ZF, ZG, ZH, ZI, ZJ, ZK, ZL, ZM, ZN, ZO, ZP, ZQ, ZR, ZS, ZT, ZU, ZV, ZW, ZX, ZY, ZZ.

Index to Files  
 Tab A-J

B. The pathological material submitted to us in Maruta was in a completely classified condition. It was necessary to arrange this material according to case number, tabulate the number of specimens and inventory the specimens.

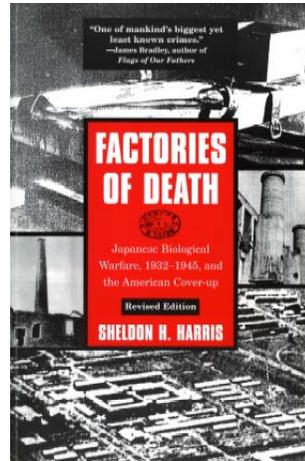
C. Information furnished by people who were interviewed was given from memory except in the case of Dr. Shiro Masuda, who had a record of temperature charts and pertinent clinical data on 3 subjects with experimental Sengo Fever. (Tab T, U).

**SECRET**

保作(hosaku) meant BW operation. ○ is 'maru' of maruta (log) which was the name of testees in Ishii Organization.

# 情報の独り歩きその1

ペスト写真帖



33

# 情報の独り歩きその2



Unit 731 scientist dissecting victim of BW experiment. (Courtesy of the Alliance for Preserving the Truth of the Sino-Japanese War.)



## キャプションの変遷

「鉄嶺に於けるペスト死体解剖、其二」(Dissecting Victims of the Plague, Tiehling,-- No.2)(『明治43・44年南満州ペスト流行誌附録写真帖』1912-3年)

↓  
『丸太』の運命・4 女子供を問わず、解剖された」(『続悪魔の飽食』森村誠一、1982年)

↓  
「生物戦実験の被害者を解剖する731部隊の科学者」(Unit 731 scientist dissecting victim of BW experiment)(「中日戦争の真実を追究する同盟」提供) ("Factories of Death" Sheldon H. Harris, Routledge, 2002)

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# 東京裁判、1946年8月29日

4,546

1 MARSHAL OF THE COURT: The International  
2 Military Tribunal for the Far East is now resumed.  
3 THE PRESIDENT: Mr. Sutton.  
4 MR. SUTTON: (Reading)  
5 "Particulars Regarding Other Atrocities.  
6 "The enemy's TAMAM Detachment carried off  
7 their civilian captives to the medical laboratory,  
8 where the reactions to poisonous serums were tested.  
9 This detachment was one of the most secret organiza-  
10 tions. The number of persons slaughtered by this  
11 detachment cannot be ascertained."

12 detachment cannot be ascertained."  
13 I omit the next three sentences.  
14 (Reading) "The materials investigated up to  
15 this time discloses more than 300,000 persons killed,  
16 more than 4,000 houses burnt or destroyed, 20 - 30  
17 persons raped or killed for refusing intercourse, and  
18 184 persons missing. The rest of the material is  
19 still in the process of investigation."  
20 I omit to "Evidence of Mass Murders," near the  
21 bottom of page 4 of the English copy.  
22 THE PRESIDENT: Are you going to give us  
23 any further evidence of these alleged laboratory  
24 tests for reactions to poisonous serums? That is  
25 something entirely new, we haven't heard before. Are  
you going to leave it at that?

4,547

1 MR. SUTTON: We do not at this time an-  
2 ticipate introducing additional evidence on that  
3 subject.

# ハバロフスク裁判、1949年12月

## MATERIALS ON THE TRIAL OF FORMER SERVICEMEN OF THE JAPANESE ARMY CHARGED WITH MANUFACTURING AND EMPLOYING BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

FOREIGN LANGUAGES PUBLISHING HOUSE Moscow 1950

p.443

Detachment, which conducted cruel experiments on human beings. We find mention of the Tama Detachment in the materials of the Tokyo trial of the major Japanese war criminals.

The International Military Tribunal in Tokyo had submitted to it the report of the Public Prosecutor of the Nanking City Court, in which it was expressly stated that the Tama Detachment, one of the top-secret units of the Japanese Army, had systematically conducted wicked experiments on living people, inoculating them with poisoned serums. The report stated that the number of the detachment's victims is incalculable.

This report of the atrocities committed by the Japanese aggressors attracted the attention of the International Military Tribunal, it requested the American prosecution, which represented the interests of Kuomintang China at the Tokyo trial, to submit more detailed proof of the criminal activities of the Tama Detachment.

Shortly after this, the Soviet prosecution at the International Tribunal handed Joseph B. Keenan, the chief American prosecutor, the written evidence of Kawashima and Karasawa, which contained a sufficiently full exposure of the crimes committed by the Japanese ruling clique in performing wicked experiments on human beings to test bacteriological weapons.

Certain influential persons, however, were evidently interested in preventing the exposure of the monstrous crimes of the Japanese militarists, for the documents on the activities of the Tama Detachment, and on similar experiments performed by the Ishii Detachment, were not submitted to the Tribunal.

Nevertheless, the fact that Detachment Ei 1644 took

36

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## 研究材料

『真相』鶴田兼敏さん  
(証言の信ぴょう性をどう確保するか)  
森村誠一 & 郡司陽子  
(北海道の元市長)  
石井ノート

Japanese War Crimes  
100,000 Pages Declassified in Japanese War Crimes Records, Press Release, January 12, 2007  
<http://www.archives.gov/iwg/japanese-war-crimes/>

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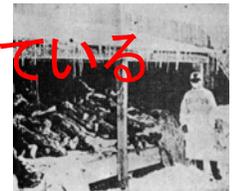
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## 情報操作——自ら貶めている

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2009年8月29日

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